6.6 a) The sets of nodes are

$$N_1$$
: {1, 3, 5, 7, 8}, N_2 : {2, 6}, and N_3 : {4}

The precedence graph for the multiplications has to sets. In the first set belongs

$$N_1$$
: { $a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, b_1, b_2, b_3$ }

and in the second set

$$N_2$$
: $\{c_1, c_2\}$.

The multiplier c_1 shall precede a_2 and b_1 while c_2 shall precede a_3 , a_4 , b_2 , and b_3 .

b) The set of difference equations in computable order is

$$\begin{array}{l} u_2 \coloneqq a_2 \, v_1(n) + b_1 \, v_3(n) \\ u_6 \coloneqq a_3 \, v_1(n) + a_4 \, v_5(n) + b_2 \, v_7(n) + b_3 \, v_8(n) \\ y(n) = v_4(n) \coloneqq a_1 \, v_1(n) + c_1 \, u_2 + c_2 \, u_6 \\ v_8(n) \coloneqq v_7(n-1) \\ v_7(n) \coloneqq u_6 \\ v_3(n) \coloneqq u_2 \\ v_5(n) \coloneqq v_1(n) \ \ \text{where} \ v_1(n) = x(n). \end{array}$$

 $\mathbf{c})$